## ATTITUDES TOWARDS LGBTI+ RIGHTS AND ISSUES IN SERBIA: 2015 VS 2020

## METHODOLOGY

| Data collection period | 27th November to 21st December 2020 |
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| Location | Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia |
| Target populations | Citizens 18+ |
| Method of data <br> collection | CATI (Computer-assisted telephone survey), in combination with CAWI (Computer-assisted web interviewing) used with population 18-44 years <br> old, hard to reach with CATI method. <br> Percentage of interviews realized with CAWI: 9\% in Albania, 10\% in Montenegro, 7\% in North Macedonia, 20\% in Bosnia and Herzegovina and <br> Serbia each. In Kosovo only the CATI method was used. |
| Sampling frame | CATI: Electronic Telephone Directory; CAWI: IPSOS on-line panel database |
| Type of sample and <br> method of selection | CATI: Two stage stratified representative sample with quota method of respondents' selection. <br> Strata: Officially defined regions with countries within countries, and types of settlements (urban / other) <br> Primary sampling units: households (sample random sampling) <br> Secondary sampling units: respondent within household (quota based on gender and age) |
| Poststratification | CAWI: Quota sample - respondent (quota based on region, type of settlement, gender, and age) |
| Sample size | Total 6284; <br> Albania 1014; Bosnia and Herzegovina 1015; Kosovo 1225; Montenegro 1008; North Macedonia 1017; Serbia 1005 type of settlement (correction by level of education) |
| Sampling error | $\pm 3.33 \%$ - lower bound of marginal error country-wise |

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NOTE: Public opinion poll in the Western Balkans on the attitudes towards the LGBT+ people, with similar topics, was also realized in the year 2015, with national representative samples of the citizens $18+$ years old (with a total sample of 6436 respondents) - with the support of NDI, USAID, and Civil Rights Defenders. For this part of the survey, the results are presented for both waves.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Education |  |  | Region |  |  |  | Urbanity |  | Nationality |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Communication with } \\ \text { an LGBT+ person } \end{array}$ |  |
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|  |  | $\frac{\otimes}{\stackrel{\otimes}{\Sigma}}$ |  | $\stackrel{\underset{\infty}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\sim}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { f } \\ & \text { ó } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{9}{4} \\ & \underset{寸}{\text { Wen }} \end{aligned}$ | + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\pi}{\pi} \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{\overline{\underline{u}}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 들 } \\ & \text { 륜 } \\ & \infty \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ㅎ } \\ & \stackrel{y}{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\otimes}{\square}$ | 2 |
| N | 1005 | 481 | 524 | 188 | 258 | 250 | 309 | 289 | 525 | 191 | 231 | 271 | 281 | 223 | 589 | 416 | 838 | 36 | 18 | 113 | 328 | 677 |
| N unw | 1005 | 474 | 531 | 167 | 250 | 247 | 341 | 210 | 424 | 371 | 246 | 279 | 260 | 220 | 633 | 372 | 882 | 21 | 13 | 89 | 354 | 651 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to visit their partners in a hospital or prison | 73.4 | 70 | 76 | 83 | 77 | 74 | 64 | 64 | 75 | 84 | 80 | 81 | 66 | 68 | 79 | 65 | 73 | 90 | 58 | 71 | 89 | 66 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to have health insurance based on partner's health insurance | 60.0 | 56 | 63 | 69 | 66 | 58 | 51 | 47 | 62 | 74 | 64 | 66 | 52 | 58 | 65 | 53 | 60 | 65 | 60 | 59 | 76 | 52 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to court proceedings on the division of property in the event of termination of cohabitation | 59.2 | 54 | 64 | 71 | 62 | 58 | 50 | 50 | 60 | 71 | 63 | 67 | 54 | 52 | 62 | 55 | 59 | 71 | 59 | 60 | 75 | 51 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to inherit assets in the event of partner's death | 59.0 | 54 | 64 | 72 | 64 | 54 | 51 | 46 | 60 | 76 | 63 | 66 | 52 | 56 | 65 | 51 | 58 | 77 | 59 | 63 | 74 | 52 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to be treated as a family member (to make decisions about partner) in the event of partner's illness or death | 58.6 | 53 | 64 | 65 | 67 | 54 | 51 | 47 | 60 | 73 | 63 | 67 | 51 | 54 | 63 | 52 | 58 | 60 | 42 | 63 | 75 | 50 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to inherit a pension in the event of partner's death | 57.8 | 52 | 63 | 70 | 64 | 54 | 48 | 49 | 58 | 71 | 64 | 63 | 52 | 53 | 62 | 52 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 74 | 50 |
| The right of LGBT+ persons to adopt children | 22.5 | 19 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 31 | 26 | 29 | 17 | 18 | 25 | 19 | 22 | 33 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 18 |

## \% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+

 PEOPLE TO VISIT THEIR PARTNER IN HOSPITAL OR PRISON
\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE BASED ON THE PARTNER'S

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO INHERIT ASSETS IN THE EVENT OF PARTNER'S DEATH

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO INHERIT A PENSION IN THE EVENT OF PARTNER'S DEATH

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO BE TREATED AS A FAMILY MEMBER IN THE EVENT OF PARTNER'S ILLNESS OR DEATH

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO COURT PROCEEDINGS ON THE DIVISION OF PROPERTY IN THE EVENT OF TERMINATION OF COHABITATION

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ PEOPLE TO ADOPT CHILDREN


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\% OF PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE LGBT+ PERSONS SHOULD ENJOY AT LEAST SOME RIGHTS ANTICIPATED TO BE REGULATED BY THE LAW ON SAME-SEX UNION

\% OF PEOPLE WHO COMMUNICATE WITH ANYONE WHO IS UNDOUBTEDLY A MEMBER OF THE LGBTI+ POPULATION

\% OF PEOPLE WHO CLAIM "TO HAVE NOTHING AGAINST HOMOSEXUALS, BUT THEY SHOULD NOT SHOW THEIR SEXUAL ORIENTATION OUTSIDE THEIR HOME"

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK HOMOSEXUALITY IS A DISEASE

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK HOMOSEXUALITY HAS EXISTED FOREVER \& IS NOT A RECENTLY DETECTED PHENOMENON

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT IF HOMOSEXAULITY WERE NORMAL, THE CHURCH / RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY WOULD HAVE APPROVED OF IT

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT HOMOSEXUALS ARE CITIZENS JUST LIKE ALL OTHER

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT IF IT WEREN'T FORCED BY THE WEST, THERE WOULD BE NO HOMOSEXUALS IN SERBIA

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK HOMOSEXUALS ARE NO BETTER THAN CRIMINALS AND SHOULD BE PUNISHED SEVERELY

\% OF PEOPLE WHO THINK THAT IT'S ABSOLUTELY RIGHT TO FIGHT WITH HOMOSEXUALS

\% OF PEOPLE WHO ACCEPT SAME-SEX MARRIAGES

\% OF PEOPLE WHO IN 2020 WOULD ACCEPT SAME-SEX MARRIAGES

\% OF PEOPLE WHO SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF LGBTI+ GROUP TO PEACEFULLY WALK THROUGH BELGRADE

\% OF PEOPLE WHO AGREE THAT BELGRADE SHOULD HOST THE EURO PRIDE 2022


